



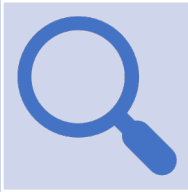
# Traditional areas of dispute resolution

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FCI Arb

# Dispute avoidance



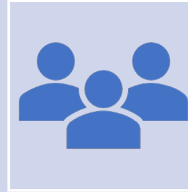
Due diligence on stakeholders



Realistic risk allocation



Manage potential dispute causes e.g., contract document incompleteness

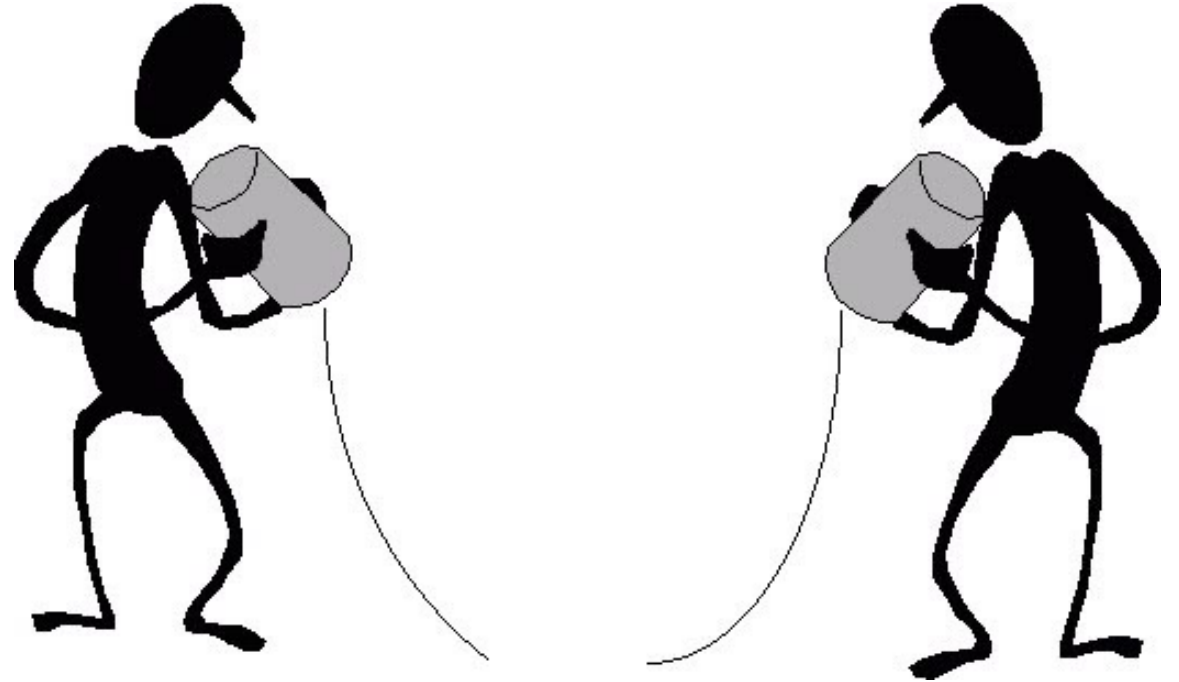


Incentivise the project stakeholders to work as a team

# Negotiation

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Parties reach a mutually acceptable agreement





# Mediation

Mediator facilitates discussions between parties

# Construction adjudication

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Neutral third party decides on the dispute



# Arbitration

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Arbitrator decides




# Litigation

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Judge decides





# Opportunities for built environment practitioners

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Dispute avoidance is our forte

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Train as practitioners of dispute  
resolution

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Expert witness

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Foster team approach among  
stakeholders