

CURRICULUM VITAE

Washington Onyango-Ouma

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Personal Statement

I am an Associate Research Professor in the Institute of Anthropology, Gender and African Studies, University of Nairobi with an 18 years' experience in teaching and research. I have extensive background and experience in socio-behavioural research using qualitative, quantitative and mixed methods. Over the course of my career, I have directed and conducted formative and intervention research as well as multi-country and interdisciplinary studies on a range of topics including health communication, children and youth, school ethnography, anthropology of education, sexual and gender based violence among children, sexual and reproductive health, HIV/AIDS, TB, quality of health care, key populations (MSM and transgender), human resources for health, vaccine introduction, health service priority setting, policy analysis, cash transfers for OVC and social protection, among others. I have also published in these areas of research.

Education	<p><u>1997 – 2001:</u> University of Copenhagen, Denmark Degree: PhD (Medical Anthropology)</p> <p><u>Aug-Dec 1996:</u> University of Copenhagen, Denmark Postgraduate Diploma: Research Methodology</p> <p><u>1993 – 1996:</u> University of Nairobi, Kenya Degree: MA (Anthropology)</p> <p><u>1989 – 1992:</u> University of Nairobi, Kenya Degree: BA (Anthropology and Sociology)</p>
Short-term Training	<p><u>March 2017:</u> Good Clinical Practice: An online course offered by TRREE training programme of the Clinical Trials Centre, The University of Hong Kong.</p> <p><u>8 – 18 June 2009:</u> Advanced Sexuality Studies: a short course in advanced sexuality theory and methodology for developing countries. Training organised by Australian Research Centre in Sex, Health & Society, La Trobe University, June 8-18, 2009, Mombasa, Kenya.</p>

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	<p><u>20 – 21 January 2009:</u> Advocating for Sexual Health for the Millennium: Advocacy Training Workshop. Workshop held in Nairobi by World Association for Sexual Health.</p> <p><u>17 – 22 July 2006:</u> Qualitative Data Handling and Use of NVIVO7 Software. Course held at Centre for Geographic Medicine Coast KEMR/Welcome Trust</p> <p><u>12 - 23 September 2005:</u> Data Handling, Biostatistics and the use of STATA Software. Course held at Institute of Statistics and Applied Economics, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda</p> <p><u>17 – 23 April 2005:</u> Health Systems Research Workshop on Quality of TB Care from Patient’s Perspective</p>
<p>Employment Record</p>	<p>Employer: University of Nairobi 2020 – Director, IAGAS 2014 – Present: Associate Research Professor 2006 - 2013: Senior Research Fellow 2002 - 2006: Research Fellow 2001 - 2002: Junior Research Fellow</p>
<p>Teaching & student supervision Experience</p>	<p>I have taught a wide range of courses including research methods, ethics, applied anthropology, anthropological theory, medical anthropology, applied anthropology for public health, culture, health and sexuality, rural sociology, theory and practice of social work, and human growth and development at both undergraduate and graduate levels. I have also supervised over 30 Master students and 4 PhD students</p>
<p>Administrative Experience</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ June 2008 –June 2009: Ag Director, Institute of Anthropology, Gender & African Studies, University of Nairobi ▪ Duties included coordinating and supervising research and teaching programs and ensuring performance-contracting targets are met, complying with quality management procedures as per ISO, & representing the Institute in university management meetings. ▪ 2009-present: Member of the University Senate ▪ 2003-present: Chair curriculum development committee
<p>Research Experience</p>	<p>I have a wide research experience in various socio-behavioural areas including health services/systems research, health promotion/ communication, quality of care, TB, Malaria, HIV/AIDS, sexuality, reproductive health, priority setting in health services, key populations (MSM and transgender), food by prescription for HIV+ clients, sexual and gender based violence, social protection, cash transfers for OVC, advocacy and social mobilization. The following projects and consultancies demonstrate my research experience:</p> <p>2016-2018: Drugs for Neglected Diseases (DNDi) Topic: The Realist evaluation of acceptability and adherence to paediatric Antiretroviral Treatment in the form of Pellets (Co-Investigator). The study was done in collaboration with Institute</p>

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of Tropical Medicine (ITM), Antwerp and I was the lead in data collection and analysis.

2015-2017: ITAD and British Council.

Topic: Evaluation of the Addressing Violence against Women and Girls through Football Project in Mt Elgon and Kisumu. I was the survey team lead responsible for baseline data, midline and endline evaluations.

2014-2015: HIVOS

Topic: Being Transgender in Kenya (**Principal Investigator**). The Study was funded by HIVOS Foundation and was the first study to document transgender issues in Kenya.

2011-2015: International Development Research Centre (IDRC)

Topic: Preventing and controlling Rift Valley Fever in Kenya: An Eco-health Approach (**Co-Principal Investigator**). The Study was a collaborative project between University of Nairobi and International Centre for Insect Physiology and Ecology (ICIPE).

2012-2013: Overseas Development Institute(ODI)

Topic: Views, experiences and perceptions of Cash Transfer for Orphans and Vulnerable Children (CT-OVC) Programme beneficiaries and their communities in Kenya (**Principal Investigator**). The study was funded by DfID.

2011-2012: GAVI, the Vaccine Alliance

Topic: New Vaccines: From Licensing to Adoption – Determining the factors of Pneumococcal vaccine adoption and the impact on Health systems of the new vaccine adoption (**Co-Investigator**). This was a multicountry study conducted in collaboration with London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine. I was the lead in implementing the Kenya country study.

2011-2012 : Universities of Nairobi and Washington

Topic: Accessibility and acceptability of voluntary male medical circumcision as an HIV preventive measure in Siaya District, Nyanza Province (**Principal Investigator**). The funding came through the KEFA project of the Universities of Nairobi and Washington.

2005 – 2010: Institute of Anthropology, Gender and African studies, University of Nairobi

Topic: Strengthening Fairness and Accountability in Health Systems Priority Setting for Improving Equity and Access to Quality health Care in Malindi district Kenya (**Co-Investigator**). The study was funded through European Union.

2004 – 2005: NLTP, Ministry of Health

Topic: Client Perceptions of quality of care in TB control: “The Development of the Quote-TB Tool” (**Principal Investigator**). KNCV (Dutch) Tuberculosis Foundation, Netherlands, funded this study.

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2004 – 2005: Institute of African Studies, University of Nairobi
Topic: Acceptability and Sustainability of the WHO Antenatal Care Package in Kenya (**Principal Investigator**). This study was funded by the Population Council through USAID grant.

2003 – 2005: Institute of African Studies
Topic: Research to understand the STI/HIV risks and sexual health needs of men of who have sex with men (MSM) in Kenya (**Principal Investigator**). This study was funded by the Population Council through USAID grant.

2004: NLTP, Ministry of Health
Topic: State of Public Sector TB Services in Nairobi and Mombasa: A Qualitative Study (**Principal Investigator**). This study was funded by Family Health International.

2000-2002: KEDAHR Project
Topic: Development of Participatory Health Education Strategies in Primary Schools in Bondo District (**Principal Investigator**). The study covered 9 schools in the district and provided data on strategies for effective school health education.

2001 Nov. – 2002 April: Centre for Respiratory Diseases Research /KEMRI funded by TDR/WHO
Topic: Tuberculosis in Kibera Slum, Nairobi: A Situational Analysis on Patient's Health Seeking Behaviour and Knowledge, Attitude and Practices of Private Health care Providers (**Co-Investigator**). The research aimed at providing information for developing TB control strategies.

1997 - 1999 Institute for Anthropology, University of Copenhagen
Topic: Children and Health Communication in a community in Western Kenya (**Principal Investigator**). The study provided data on learning about health in everyday relationships among children and adults.

1996 – 1998 World health organization (WHO)
Topic: Multi-country Impact Assessment of Health Workers for Change (**Principal Investigator**). The study was conducted in 7 other countries and provided data on the relationships between health providers and female clients and how these changed over time.

Aug – Dec 1995: Division of Vector-Borne Diseases, MOH
Topic: Assessment of the performance of Bamako Initiative as a malaria control strategy (**Co-Investigator**)

July 1995: KEDAHR Project
Topic: An Assessment Community Needs and Priorities in Usigu Division (**Principal Investigator**)

Jun 1995 – Aug 1996: Danish Bilharziasis Laboratory
Topic: Kinship and Naming among the Luo in Nyang'oma Division (**Principal Investigator**)

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	<p>Sept-Dec 1994: Institute of African Studies, University of Nairobi Topic: Factors that influence Hookworm Transmission in Seme, Kisumu District (Principal Investigator)</p>
<p>Short-term Consultancies</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Scoping Study for Impact measurement of the programmatic work in Namunyak Conservancy, Samburu County. Matalai Foundation. May-September 2019. 2. Development of the Gem Constituency Strategic Development Plan. Gem NG-CDF. April-August 2019. 3. Social Impact evaluation of Tullow Oil Blocks 10BB and 13T. Tullow Oil. November-December 2013. 4. State of Medical Abortion Services in Kenya. Population Council. March –October 2013. 5. The State of Traditional Circumcision practice as it relates to HIV prevention in Butere District, western Kenya. UNESCO. November 2012 – March 2013. 6. Socioeconomic Baseline survey for Tullow oil prospecting areas. Tullow Oil. May-August 2012. 7. An Assessment of Multi-Sectoral Response Services (One-Stop Centres) for Gender-Based Violence in Kenya and Zambia, UNICEF and Population Council. September 2011 – January 2012. 8. Assessment of the Food-By-Prescription Program in Kenya. AIDSTAR-ONE, John Snow, Inc. September-October, 2009. 9. An Anthropological Study of Water consumption in Resource poor settings in Kenya. Vestergaard Frandsen (EA) Limited. February-April 2009. 10. Qualitative Assessment of the KEMRI-FANTA Randomized Controlled Trial of food supplements on malnourished HIV-infected adults. Academy for Educational Development. June –July 2008. 11. Qualitative Review of key issues in Kenya’s Food by Prescription Program. Academy for Educational Development. August –December 2007. 12. Documenting the process to the Enactment of the Kenya Sexual Offences Bill. Population Council/Ford Foundation. March - December 2007. 13. Assessment of candidates to participate in the long-term training in Hospital Management in Germany at the Nairobi Centre. InWEnt capacity Building International, Germany. April 2006. 14. The potential for sustainability of malaria in pregnancy initiatives: Lessons from two USAID-funded malaria in pregnancy initiatives in East and Southern Africa. January – April 2006. 15. Consultant to WHO/AFRO Regional Office for the development of Advocacy, Communication and Social Mobilization strategy for Tuberculosis control in the African Region. WHO/Regional Office for Africa, September-December 2005. 16. Social Scientist - Client Perceptions of quality of care in TB control: “The Development of the Quote-TB Tool” Study, KNCV (Dutch) Tuberculosis Foundation, November 2004 – March 2005.

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	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 17. Social Scientist - State of Public Sector TB Services in Nairobi and Mombasa Study, Family Health International, November 2003 –May 2004. 18. Social Scientist - Tuberculosis study in Kibera slums, Centre for Respiratory Diseases Research /KEMRI funded by TDR/WHO, October, 2001 – April, 2002, 19. Temporary Advisor to the Gender Task Force, WHO/TDR, 31.11–5.12. 1997, Johannesburg, S. Africa. 20. Temporary Advisor to the Gender Task Force, WHO/TDR, 24–31. 5. 1997, Mukono, Uganda. 21. Temporary Advisor to the Gender Task Force, WHO/TDR, 5–10.1996, Lilongwe, Malawi. 22. Temporary Advisor to the Gender Task Force, WHO/TDR, 27.11–1.12.1995, Morogoro, Tanzania.
<p>Publications</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ariadna Nebot Giralt, Christiana Nöstlinger, Janice Lee, Olawale Salami, Marc Lallemand, Washington Onyango-Ouma , Isaac Nyamongo, Bruno Marchal. 2019. Understanding acceptance of and adherence to a new formulation of paediatric antiretroviral treatment in the form of pellets (LPV/r)—A realist evaluation. PLoS ONE 14(8): e0220408. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0220408. 2. Edna N. Bosire and W. Onyango-Ouma. 2019. “Women’s Three Bodies”: An Anthropological Perspective on Barriers to safe Abortion services in Kibera Informal Settlements, Nairobi, Kenya. Journal of Maternal and Child Health, 4(2): 97-109 https://doi.org/10.26911/thejmch.2019.04.02.05. 3. Ariadna Nebot Giralt, Christiana Nöstlinger, Janice Lee, Olawale Salami, Marc Lallemand, Onyango Ouma, Isaac Nyamongo, Bruno Marchal. 2017. Understanding the acceptability and adherence to paediatric antiretroviral treatment in the new formulation of pellets (LPV/r): the protocol of a realist evaluation. BMJ Open 2017;7:e014528. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2016-014528. 4. Sara Pavanello, Carol Watson, W. Onyango-Ouma & Paul Bukuluki. 2016. Effects of Cash Transfers on Community Interactions: Emerging Evidence. Journal of Development Studies. DOI: 10.1080/00220388.2015.1134774. 5. W. Onyango-Ouma, D. Lang’o, J. Otieno, R.N. Kimani & L. Mung’ala. 2015. Being Transgender in Kenya. Nairobi: Hivos Foundation. 6. Ismail H. Abdi, Hippolyte D. Affognon, Anthony K. Wanjoya, Washington Onyango-Ouma & Rosemary Sang. 2015. Knowledge, Attitudes and Practices (KAP) on Rift Valley Fever among Pastoralist communities of Ijara District, Northeastern Kenya. PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases 9(11): e0004239. doi:10.1371/journal.pntd.0004239. 7. Sergio Torres-Rueda, Helen ED Burchett, Ulla K Griffiths, Pierre Ongolo-Zogo, Jean-Marie Edengue, Yayehyirad Kitaw,

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	<p>Mitike Molla, Lawrence Gelmon, Washington Onyango-Ouma, Mamadou Konate & Sandra Mounier-Jack. 2015. New pneumococcal conjugate vaccine introductions in four sub-Saharan African countries: a cross-country analysis of health systems' impacts. <i>African Health Sciences</i>, 15 (3):868-877.</p> <p>8. Muga GO, Onyango-Ouma W, Sang R & Affognon H. 2015. Sociocultural and economic dimensions of Rift Valley fever. <i>American Journal of Tropical Medicine & Hygiene</i>, 92 (4): 730-738.</p> <p>9. Owange NO, Ogara WO, Affognon H, Peter GB, Kasiiti J, Okuthe S, Onyango-Ouma W, Landmann T, Sang R & Mbabu M. 2014. Occurrence of Rift valley Fever in cattle in Ijara district, Kenya. <i>Preventive Veterinary Medicine</i>, 117(1):121-128.</p> <p>10. Helen E.D. Burchett, Sandra Mounier-Jack, Sergio Torres-Rueda, Ulla K.Griffiths, Pierre Ongolo-Zogo, Stephen Rulisa, Jean-Marie Edengue, Enrique Chavez, Yayehirad Kitaw, Mitike Molla, Mamadou Konate, Lawrence Gelmon, Washington Onyango-Ouma, Mylene Lagarde & Anne Mills. 2014. The impact of introducing new vaccines on the health system: Case studies from six low- and middle-income countries. <i>Vaccine</i> 32(48): 6505–6512.</p> <p>11. R Sang, M Murithi, J Kasiiti, N Owange, P Macharia, S Arum, I Hassan, W Onyango-Ouma, T Landman & H Affognon. 2014. Tracking the inter-epidemic activity of Rift Valley fever (RVFV) virus in RVF outbreak hotspots in Kenya: Determination of biotic and socio-economic drivers. <i>International Journal of Infectious Diseases</i>, 21(Supp1): 17. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijid.2014.03.791</p> <p>12. Nelson O. Owange, William O. Ogara, Jacqueline Kasiiti, Peter B. Gathura, Sam Okuthe, Rosemary Sang, Hippolyte Affognon, Washington Onyango-Ouma, Tobias T.O. Landmann & Murithi Mbabu. 2014. Perceived risk factors and risk pathways of Rift Valley fever in cattle in Ijara district, Kenya. <i>Onderstepoort Journal of Veterinary Research</i>, 81 (1), 7 pages. doi: 10.4102/ojvr.v81i1.780.</p> <p>13. Salome A Bukachi, Washington Onyango-Ouma, Jared Maaka Siso, Isaac K Nyamongo, Joseph K Mutai, Anna Karin Hurtig, Øystein Evjen Olsen & Jens Byskov . 2014. Healthcare priority setting in Kenya: a gap analysis applying the accountability for reasonableness framework. <i>The International Journal of Health Planning and Management</i>, 29 (4): 342-361.</p> <p>14. Onyango-Ouma, W. and F. Samuels. 2012. <i>Transforming Cash Transfers: Beneficiary and community perspectives of the Cash Transfer for Orphans and Vulnerable Children Programme in Kenya</i>. London: Overseas Development Institute (ODI). For Orphans and Vulnerable Children</p>
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	<p>Programme in Kenya. Country Briefing. London: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).</p> <p>15. Samuels, F. and W. Onyango-Ouma. 2012. Transforming Cash Transfers: Beneficiary and Community perspectives of the Cash transfer for Orphans and Vulnerable Children Programme in Kenya. Country Briefing. London: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).</p> <p>16. Jill Keesbury, W. Onyango-Ouma, Chi-Chi Undie, Catherine Maternowska, Frederick Mugisha, Emmy Kahega, and Ian Askew. 2012. “A review and evaluation of multi-sectoral response services (‘one-stop centers’) for gender-based violence in Kenya and Zambia.” Nairobi, Kenya: Population Council.</p> <p>17. Onyango-Ouma, W. and Charles P. Gerba. 2011. Away-from-home drinking water consumption practices and the microbiological quality of water consumed in rural western Kenya. <i>Journal of Water and Health, 9(4):628-636</i>.</p> <p>18. Onyango-Ouma, W., D. Lang’o and B. B. Jensen. 2009. Kenya: Action-oriented and participatory health education in primary schools. In C. E. Aldinger and C. V. Whitman (eds), pp. 85-95. <i>Case Studies in Global School Health Promotion: From Research to Practice</i>. New York: Springer.</p> <p>19. Onyango-Ouma, W., H. Birungi and S. Geibel. 2009. Engaging men who have sex with men in operations research in Kenya. <i>Culture, Health & Sexuality, 11(8): 827-839</i>.</p> <p>20. Onyango-Ouma, W., Njoki Ndung’u, N. Baraza and H. Birungi. 2009. <i>The making of the Kenya sexual offenses act, 2006: Behind the scenes</i>. Nairobi: Kwani Trust.</p> <p>21. Byskov, J, Bloch, P, Blystad, A, Hurtig, A, Fylkesnes, K, Kamuzora, P, Kombe, Y, Kvåle, G, Marchal, B, Martin, DK, Michelo, C, Ndawi, B, Ngulube, TJ, Nyamongo, I, Olsen, ØE, Onyango-Ouma, W, Sandøy, IF, Shayo, EH, Silwamba, G, Songstad, NG and Tuba, M. 2009. Accountable priority setting for trust in health systems - the need for research into a new approach for strengthening sustainable health action in developing countries. <i>Health Research Policy and Systems 2009, 7:23</i>.</p> <p>22. Muga, G. O. and W. Onyango-Ouma. 2009. Changing Household Composition and Food Security among the Elderly Caretakers in Rural Western Kenya. <i>Journal of Cross-Cultural Gerontology, 24:259-272</i>.</p> <p>23. Onyango-Ouma, W. 2009. Bigger Decision Maker than Government-African Academic: How should we comprehend African Cities? <i>Space, 495:113</i>.</p>
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24. Onyango-Ouma, W., A. Mwangi and H Birungi. 2007. ***The potential for the Sustainability of Malaria in Pregnancy Initiatives in East and Southern Africa: The Bungoma District Malaria Initiative, Kenya.*** FRONTIERS Final Report, Washington DC, Population Council.
25. van den Broek, J., A., van der Kwaak, H. Sixma, M. Dieleman, J.F. Mugisha, **W. Onyango-Ouma** & C. Puta. 2007. ***QUOTE-TB Measuring the quality of TB services: the patient's perspective.*** Tuberculosis Coalition for Technical Assistance.
26. Onyango-Ouma, W. 2006. School Knowledge and its relevance to everyday life in rural Western Kenya. ***Nordic Journal of African studies 15 (3): 393-40***
27. Haaland, A., S. Molyneux, V. Marsh, A. Willets, W. Mutemi and **W. Onyango-Ouma**. 2006. ***Quality information in field research.*** UNICEF/UNDP/World Bank/WHO(TDR). TDR/IRM/PCT/05.1
28. Birungi, H. and **Onyango-Ouma, W.** 2006. ***Acceptability and Sustainability of the WHO Focused Antenatal Care Package in Kenya.*** Frontiers Final Report, Washington DC, Population Council.
29. Onyango-Ouma, W. 2006. Practising anthropology at home: Challenges and Ethical dilemmas. In M. Babiker, D. Mills and M. Ntarangwi (eds), pp. 250-266. ***African Anthropologies: History, Critique and Practice (Africa in the New Millennium Series).*** London: Zed Books.
30. Onyango-Ouma, W, H. Birungi and S. Geibel. 2005. ***Understanding the HIV/STI risks and prevention needs of men who have sex with men in Nairobi, Kenya.*** Horizons Final Technical Report, Washington D.C, Population Council.
31. Onyango-Ouma, W. 2005. Misconceptions about anthropology as a discipline and ethics of student care in Kenya. ***Mila (N. S.) 6: 87-89.***
32. Onyango-Ouma, W., J. Aagaard-Hansen & B. B. Jensen. 2005. The potential of schoolchildren as health change agents in rural western Kenya. ***Social Science & Medicine 61: 1711-1722.***
33. Chakaya, J.M., H. Meme, D. Kwamanga, W. A. Githui, **W. Onyango-Ouma**, C. Gichecha, F. Karimi, J. Mansoer & A. Kutwa. 2005. Planning for PPM-DOTS implementation in urban slums in Kenya: Knowledge, attitude and practices of private health care providers in Kibera slum, Nairobi. ***Tuberculosis and Lung Disease 9 (4): 403 -408.***
34. Odero, TMA, **W. O. Ouma**, F.W. Thiongo' & J. H. Ouma. 2004. Client Perceptions of Health Workers and impact on

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	<p>health services offered at Kombewa Demonstration Health Centre. <i>Healthline 8 (3): 39-43.</i></p> <p>35. Onyango-Ouma, W., J. Aagaard-Hansen & B. B. Jensen. 2004. Changing concepts of health and illness among children of primary school age in western Kenya. <i>Health Education Research 19 (3): 326-339.</i></p> <p>36. Onyango-Ouma, W. 2003. Anthropology at home: Perspectives and ethical dilemmas. <i>Mila (N. S.) 5: 90-97.</i></p> <p>37. Onyango-Ouma, W. 2003. Children as partners in health communication in a Kenyan community. <i>Anthropology in Action 10 (1): 25-33.</i></p> <p>38. Olsen. A., H. Samuelsen & W. Onyango-Ouma. 2001. A Study of risk factors for intestinal helminthic infections using epidemiological and anthropological approaches. <i>Biosocial Science 33: 569-584.</i></p> <p>39. Onyango-Ouma, W., R. Laisser, M. Musiba, M. Araoye, P. Pittman, I. Agyepong, M. Zakari, S. Fonn, M. Tanner & C. Vlassoff. 2001. Evaluation of <i>Health Workers for Change</i> in seven Settings: a useful management and health system development tool. <i>Health Policy & Planning 16 (1): 24-32.</i></p> <p>40. Onyango-Ouma, W., F. W. Thiong'o, T.M.A. Odero & J.H. Ouma. 2001. The <i>Health Workers for Change</i> impact study in Kenya. <i>Health Policy & Planning 16 (1): 33-39.</i></p>
<p>Referees</p>	<p>Isaac K. Nyamongo, PhD Deputy Vice Chancellor Co-operative Development, Research and Innovation The Co-operative University of Kenya P. O. BOX 24814-00502 Nairobi, Kenya Tel: 254 722 706 839 Email: inyamongo@uonbi.ac.ke</p> <p>Jens Aagaard-Hansen, MD, MPH, Social Anthropologist Falkevej 12, 2670 Greve, Denmark Tel: +45 3030 1258 E-mail: anthropology@mail.tele.dk</p>
<p>Signature</p> <p>Date</p>	<p></p> <p>April 22, 2020</p>